



SmartLED

Multi-sensors integration for the sorting of end-of-life lamps

ACHIEVED RESULTS: X_RAY

X-RAY ANALYSIS FOR ON-LINE MATERIAL CHARACTERIZATION

Technology ability: X-RAY ANALYSIS

Identification of objects analyzed using X-Ray
multi-energy detectors

Classification (group assignment)

Wide range of applications, **fast** NDT analysis,
high accuracy identification

Contribution to processes reconfigurability

On-line material analysis: full descriptors data
storage for future analysis review

Remote monitoring and control of the process

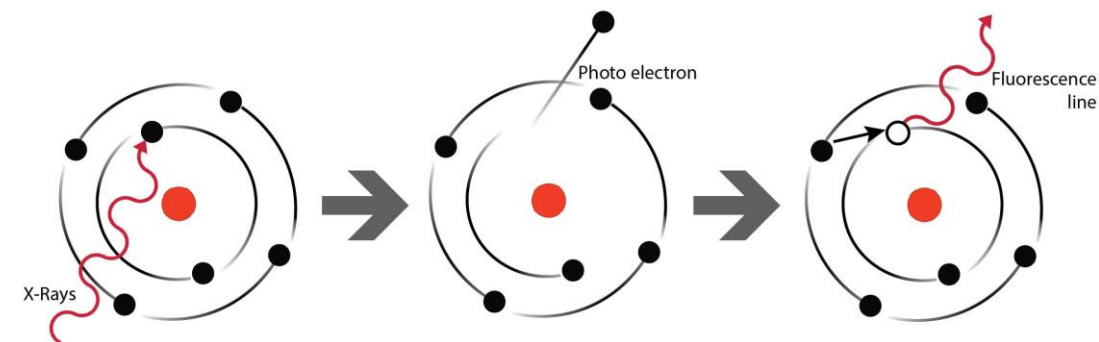
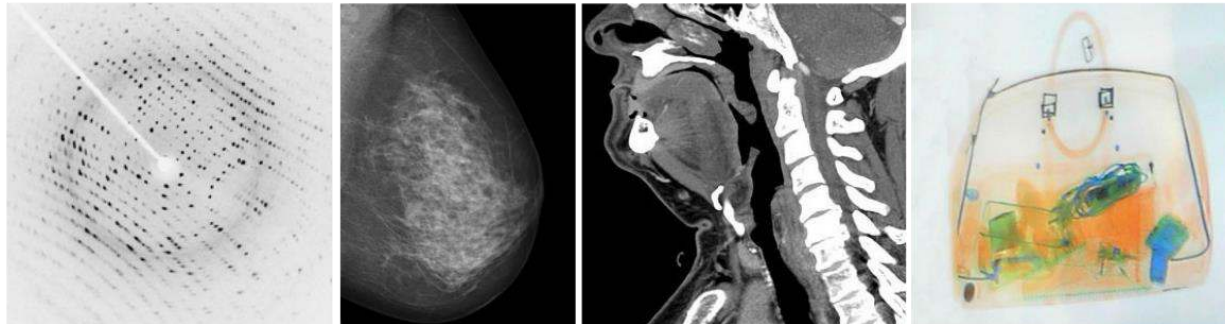
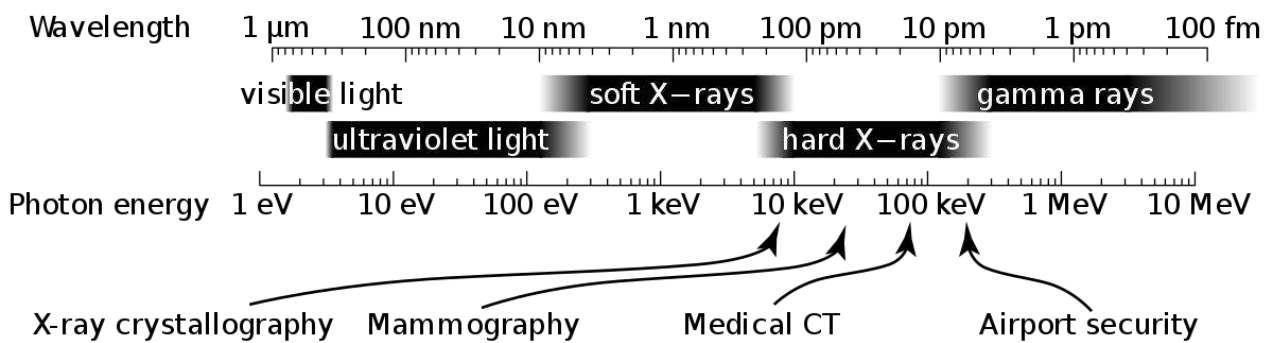
Technology innovation & challenges

Challenges:
- Algorithms customization
- Neural network training



X-RAY RADIATION

X-rays can traverse relatively thick objects without being much absorbed or scattered and are widely used to image the inside of visually opaque objects.



The incident x-ray photon could be **absorbed or reflected**, according to material composition.

XSpectra® counts the X-ray photon in number and energy for each pixel. The energy response obtained is then elaborated by a sophisticated algorithm that identifies in real time the correspondent material.

NEURAL NETWORK

Mathematical methodology for classification.

Known input lamps are classified, so that neural network finds the hidden parameters that identify the relationships inside each class and uses it for the subsequent sorting.

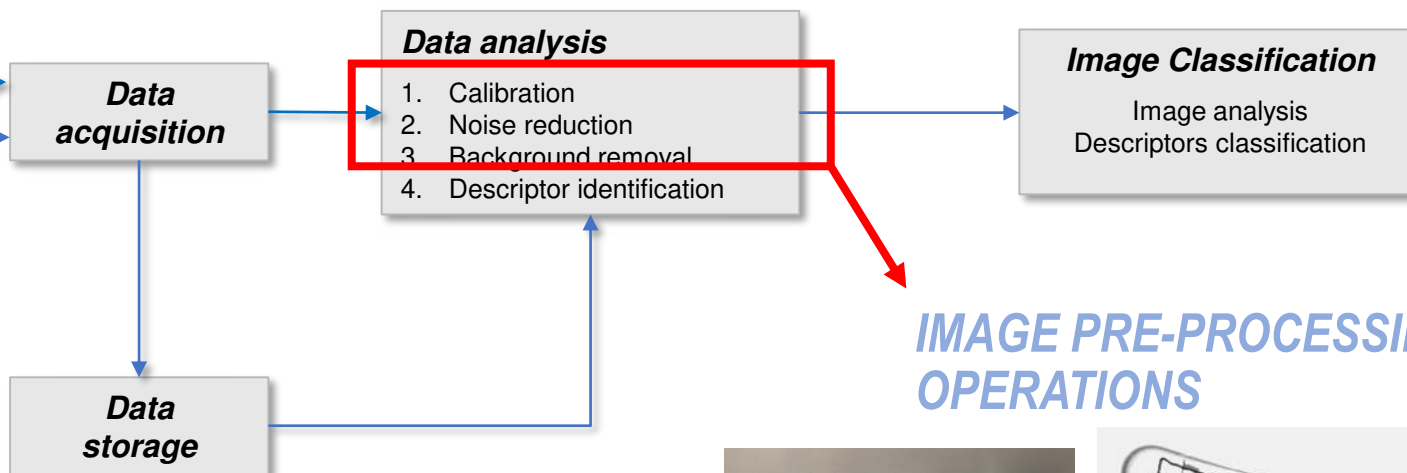
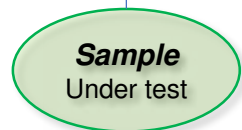
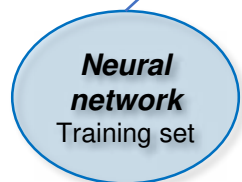
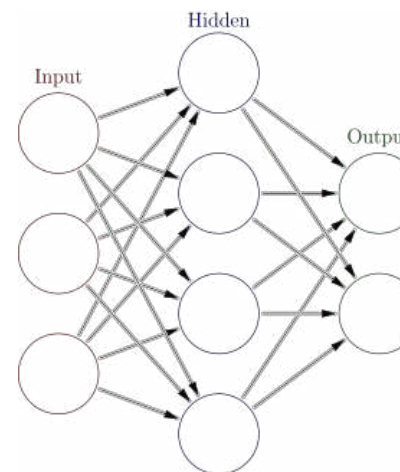
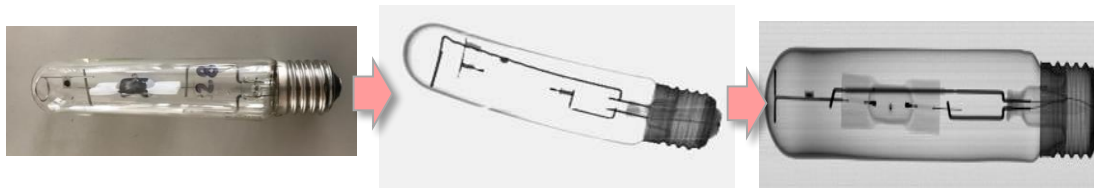
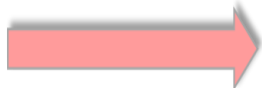


IMAGE PRE-PROCESSING OPERATIONS



HSI SENSOR



X-RAY SENSOR
INTERNAL
MORPHOLOGY



HDI

VISIBLE IMAGE	X-RAY IMAGE

INCANDESCENT

VISIBLE IMAGE	X-RAY IMAGE

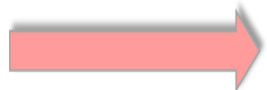
METALLIC FILAMENT

HALOGEN

VISIBLE IMAGE	X-RAY IMAGE

INNER GLASS BULB

HSI SENSOR



X-RAY SENSOR

INTERNAL MORPHOLOGY



LED



CFL - compact

CFL

VISIBLE IMAGE	X-RAY IMAGE

GLASS TUBES

LED & LED RETROFIT

VISIBLE IMAGE	X-RAY IMAGE

VISIBLE IMAGE	X-RAY IMAGE

LED POINTS



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PROJECT OVERVIEW